

## Optoelectronic Packaging & Materials Lab

### Publications

#### Book & Chapters

- BC1. P.G. Chiu (primary), D.T. Hsu, H.K. Kim, F.G. Shi, H.S. Nalwa and B. Zhao, Low-k Materials for Microelectronics Interconnects, Chapter 6, in ***Handbook of Advanced Electronic and Photonic Materials***, Academy Press, pp.203-234, 2000.
- BC2. Kumomi, H. and F. G. Shi, Fundamentals for the Formation and Structure Control of Thin Films: Nucleation, Growth & Solid-State Transformations, in ***Handbook of Thin Film Materials***, Academic Press, pp. 319-374, 2001.
- BC3 Ju H. Choi, Alfred Margaryan, Ashot Margaryan, Frank G. Shi, CHAPTER-2: Analysis of the Laser Transition and Non-Radiative Properties of Nd<sup>3+</sup> in Novel Fluorophosphate Glasses, in ***Physics and Chemistry of Rare-Earth Ions Doped Glasses***, Edited by N. SOORAJ HUSSAIN & J.D DA SILVA SANTOS, Trans Tech Pub. Inc., Laubisutistr, Switzerland, pp49-68, 2008. (primary)
- BC4 Yuan-Chang Lin, Yan Zhou, Nguyen T. Tran and Frank G. Shi, Chapter 18 LED and Optical Device Packaging and Materials, in ***Materials for Advanced Packaging*** Edited by Daniel Lu, C. P. Wong, Springer pp 629-680, 2009 (primary)
- BC5 Z. Tang, T. Shi and Frank G. Shi, Advanced Packaging of Optoelectronic Devices in ***Wiley Encyclopedia of Electrical and Electronics Engineering***, pp 1-27, Published Online: 18 JAN 2013, DOI: 10.1002/047134608X.W8193 (primary)
- BC6 LED Die Bonding Materials by Yu-Chou Shih, Jiun-Pyng You and Frank G. Shi, in ***Materials for Advanced Packaging***, pp 733-766, Springer, 2nd ed., 2016 (primary)
- BC7 Silicon Solar Cell Metallization by Yu-Chou Shih and Frank G. Shi, in ***Materials for Advanced Packaging***, pp 855-878, Springer, 2nd ed., 2016 (primary)
- BC8 ***Beam Propagation Method and Microlens Design for optical Coupling***, Published by VDM Verlag (2010) ISBN 10: 3639209729 ISBN 13: 9783639209723
- 
- 

#### Book Review, Magazine Article and Editorial (0)

- o1. Hsu, D.T., M. Iskandar, H.Y. Tong, P.I. Gunawan, L. Ramirez and Frank G. Shi, Compatibility Analysis of Low-Dielectric-Constant Interlevel Dielectrics with the Electroless Cu Deposition Process, Technical Report to SEMATECH, 1997, pp.120
- o2. Shi, F.G., Review of New Trends in Materials Chemistry (R. Catlow and A. Cheetham, Kluwer Academic Publishers, 1997), Materials Technology, 13(3):135-136, 1998 (book review)
- o3. Shi, F.G and B. Zhao, Special Issue on Advances in Materials Science of IC Interconnects and Packaging - Foreword, J. Electronic Materials 30(4):283, 2001 (editorial)
- o4. Zhou, H., Z. Tang, Y. Lin, W. Liu, S. Mondal and F.G. Shi, Packaging of Fiber Collimators: a Novel Automation Process for Photonic Devices, Advanced Packaging, January Issue, 25-29, 2002 (magazine article)
- o5. Shi, F.G., Review of Ligands and Modifiers of Vitreous Materials (A. Margaryan, 1999, World Sci. Pub.), Optics & Photonics News, Jan 2002 (book review)
- o6. Zhang, R., Shi F.G., Simplex algorithm aligns quickly and simply LASER FOCUS WORLD 41(1): 153-3, 2005 (received commendation for excellence in technical communication)

- o7. Shi, F.G., Y. Zhou and M. Edwards, Optical nanocomposite is suited for photonic packaging, *Laser Focus World*, 39(10):93-6, 2003 (received commendation for excellence in technical communication)

Refereed Journal Articles

- j1. Shi, G. and J.H. Seinfeld and K. Okuyama, Homogeneous Nucleation in Spatially Inhomogeneous Systems, *J. Applied Physics*, 68(9): 4550-4555, 1990.
- j2. Shi, G. and J.H. Seinfeld, Kinetics of Binary Nucleation: Multiple Pathways and the Approach to Stationarity, *J. Chemical Physics* 93(12): 9033-9041, 1990.
- j3. Shi, G., J.H. Seinfeld and K. Okuyama, Transient Kinetics of Nucleation, *Physical Review A*, 41(4): 2101-2108, 1990.
- j4. Shi, G. and J.H. Seinfeld, Effect of Cluster Scavenging on Homogenous Nucleation, *J. Chemical Physics*, 92(1): 687-693, 1990.
- j5. Shi, G. and J.H. Seinfeld. Homogeneous Nucleation in Presence of an Aerosol, *J. Colloid and Interface Science*, 135 (1): 252-258, 1990.
- j6. Shi, G. and J.H. Seinfeld , Transient Kinetics of Nucleation and Crystallization Part I. Nucleation, *J. Materials Research* 6(10): 2091-2096, 1991.
- j7. Shi, G. and J.H. Seinfeld, Transient Kinetics of Nucleation and Crystallization Part 11. Crystallization. *J. Materials Research* 6(10): 2097-2102, 1991.
- j8. Okuyama, K., M. Adachi, H. Shinagawa, G. Shi and J. H. Seinfeld, Experimental Study of Nucleation on Ions with DBP Vapor, *J. Aerosol Sci.*, 22(1): S85-88, 1991.
- j9. Shi, G. and J.H. Seinfeld, Selective Nucleation of Silicon Clusters in CVD, *J. Materials Research* 7(7):1809-1815, 1992.
- j10. Shi, F.G., "Nonequilibrium Inhomogeneous Processes: an Alternative Mesoscopic Description", *Chemical Physics Letters*, 212(5): 421-426, 1993.
- J11. Shi, F.G. (primary) and J.H. Seinfeld, Nucleation in the Pre-Coalescence Stages: Universal Kinetic Laws, *Materials Chemistry and Physics*, 37(1):1-15, 1994 (invited review with honorarium).
- j12. Shi, F.G. (primary) and J.H. Seinfeld Dynamic Scaling of the Cluster Size Distribution in Nucleation: the Pre-Coalescence Stages, *American Institute of Chemical Engineers J.*, 40(1): 11-18, 1994.
- j13. Shi, F.G., Nonequilibrium Inhomogeneous Processes: a Nonlinear Stochastic Description, *Physics Letters A*, 183(4): 311-314 (1993).
- j14. Shi, F.G., A Kinetic Description of the Concurrent Process of Nucleation, Growth and Coarsening, *Scripta Metall. Materialia* 30(9): 1195-1199, 1994.
- j15. Shi, F.G., Size Dependent Thermal Vibrations and Melting in Nanocrystals, *J. Materials Research* 9(5):1307-1313, 1994.
- j16. Shi, F.G., Dynamic Scaling and its Asymptotic Power Law Limit of the Nonequilibrium Distribution of Crystallites within the Partially Crystallized a-Si Matrix, *Scripta Metall. Materialia* 30(9): 1151-1156, 1994.
- j17. Shi, F.G., Glass Transition: a Unified Treatment, *J. Materials Research* 9(7):1908-1916, 1994.
- j18. Shi, F.G., A Unified Kinetic and Thermodynamic Model of the Glass Transition, *Scripta Metal. et. Materialia* 31(3):261-266, 1994.
- j19. Mehl, P.M. and F.G. Shi (50%), Thermodynamic Strength of the Glassy State and the Maximum Enthalpy Stored in the Propylene Glycol-D20 System, *Thermochimica Acta*, 280:501-509, 1996.

- j20. Shi, F.G., Determining the Free Energy Barrier to Nucleation of Crystallites Independent of the Barrier to Growth-a Direct Non-Arrhenius Method, *Scripta Metall. Materialia* 31(9):1227-1231, 1994.
- j21. Tong, H.Y., F.G. Shi (primary) and E. Lavernia, Enhanced Oxidation Resistance of FeBSi Nanocrystalline Materials, *Scripta Metall. Materialia* 32(1):511-516, 1995.
- J22. Shi, F.G., Direct Measurement of Free Energy Barrier to Nucleation of Crystallites in Amorphous Silicon Thin Films, *J. of Applied Phys.* 76(9):149-154, 1994.
- j23. Kumomi, H. and F.G. Shi, Direct Measurement of Free Energy Barrier to Nucleation from the Size Distribution of Dendritic Crystallites in a-Si Thin Films, *Physical Review B*, 52(24):16753-16961, 1995.
- j24. Shi, F.G., H.Y. Tong and J. Ayers (provided the samples), The Free Energy Barrier to Nucleation of Amorphous-to-Crystalline Transformation Selects the Scale of Microstructure of Crystallized Materials, *Applied Physics Letters* 67(3):350-352, 1995.
- j25. Shi, F.G. and K.N. Tu, Entropic Origin of the Free Energy Barrier to Nucleation of Crystallites in Amorphous CoSiz Thin Films, *Physical Review Letters* 74(22):4476-4478, 1995.
- j26. Tong, H.Y., F.G. Shi, and E. Lavernia, Magnetic Properties of Polycrystalline FeBSi Alloys with Ultrafine Grains, *Scripta Materialia* 34(12):1887-1892, 1996.
- j27. Tong, H.Y., T.J. King (provided the samples) and F.G. Shi, Crystallization of SiGe Thin Films, *Solid Thin Films*, 291:464-468, 1996.
- j28. Tong, H.Y. and F.G. Shi, Abrupt Discontinuous Relationships between Supercooling and Melt Overheating, *Applied Physics Letters*, 70(7):841-843, 1997.
- j29. Tong, H.Y. and F.G. Shi, Dependence of Supercooling of a Melt on Its Overheating, *Journal of Chemical Physics*, 107(19):7964-7966.
- j30. Jiang, Q., N. Aya and F.G. Shi, Nanotube Size Dependent Melting of Single Crystals in Carbon Nanotubes, *Applied Physics A*, 64(6):627-630, 1997.
- j31. Tong, H.Y., F.G. Shi, B. Zhao, M. Brongo, S-Q. Wang and P.K. Vasduv, Interfacial Microstructure and Reactions at the Fluorinated Polyimide/Al Interface: TEM and Surface Enhanced X-Ray Diffraction Studies, *Applied Physics A* 65(3): 287-290, 1997.
- j32. Bergmann, R.B., F.G. Shi, H. Queisser and J. Krinke, Formation of Polycrystalline Silicon with Log-Normal Grain Size Distribution, *Applied Surface Sci.*, 1231124: 376-381, 1998.
- j33. Jiang, Q. and F.G. Shi, Size-Dependent Initial Sintering Temperature of Ultrafine Particles, *J. Materials Science and Technology*, 14: 171-172, 1998.
- j34. Shi, F.G. and B. Zhao, Modeling of CMP with Soft Pads, *Applied Physics A*, 67(2): 249-252, 1998.
- j35. Jiang, Q. (performed at UCI when Jiang was a visitor), H.Y. Tong, D.T. Hsu, K. Okuyama, and F.G. Shi, Thermal Stability of Crystalline Thin Films, *Thin Solid Films*, 312(1/2): 357-361, 1998.
- j36. Bergmann, R.B. (performed at UCI when Bergmann was a visitor), F.G. Shi and J. Krinke, Noncoarsening Origin of Log-Normal Size Distribution During Crystallization of Amorphous Thin Films, *Physical Review Letters*, 80(5):1011-1014, 1998.
- j37. Jiang, Q (performed at UCI when Jiang was a visitor) and F.G. Shi, Entropy for Solid-Liquid Transition in Nanocrystals, *Materials Letters* 37(1-2):79-82, 1998.
- j38. Zhao, B and F.G. Shi (initiated by Shi at UCI, and is an extension of j34), Chemical Mechanical Polishing: Threshold Pressure and Mechanism, *Electrochemical and Solid State Letters* 2(3):145-147, 1999.
- j39. Kumomi, H (initiated at UCI when Kumomi was a PhD visiting student) and F.G. Shi, Alternative Origin of Log-normal Size Distributions of Crystallites in Controlled Solid-Phase Crystallization of Amorphous Si Thin Films, *Physical Review Letters* 82(13):2717-2720, 1999.

- j40. Hsu, D.T. (primary), F.G. Shi, S. Lopatin, Y. Shacham-Diamond, B. Zhao, M. Brongo and P.K. Vasudev, Change in Chemical State of Fluorinated Polyimides after the Electroless Cu Deposition Solution Treatment, *J. Materials Science Letters*, 18:1465-1467, 1999.
- j41. M. Adachi, T. Fujimoto, K. Nakaso, K. Okuyama and F.G. Shi (secondary) Thin Film Formation by Motion Control of Ionized Precursors in Electric Field, *Applied Physics Letters* 75(13):1973-1975, 1999.
- j42. Hsu, D.T. (primary), F.G. Shi, S. Lopatin, Y. Shacham-Diamond, B. Zhao, M. Brongo and P.K. Vasudev, Electroless Copper Solution Induced Chemical Changes in Fluorinated Low-k Dielectrics, *Materials Sci. in Semiconductor Processing* 1(2): 19-22, 1999.
- j43. Hsu, D.T. (primary), F.G. Shi, S. Lopatin, Y. Shacham-Diamond, B. Zhao, M. Brongo and P.K. Vasudev, Compatibility of the Low Dielectric Constant Poly(ary1ether) with the Electroless Copper Deposition Solution, *J. Electrochemical Society* 146(12): 12:4565-4568, 1999.
- j44. F.G. Shi, Mikrajuddin, S. Chungpaiboonpatana, K. Okuyama, C. Davidson, and J.M. Adams, Electrical Conduction of Anisotropic Conductive Adhesives: Effect of Size Distribution of Conducting Filler Particles, *Materials Sci. in Semiconductor Processing* 2(3): 263-269, 1999.
- j45. Mikrajuddin (primary; PhD student co-advised: Shi and Okuyama), F.G. Shi, S. Chungpaiboonpatana, K. Okuyama, C. Davidson, and J.M. Adams, Onset of Electrical Conduction in Isotropic Conductive Adhesives: a General Theory, *Materials Sci. in Semiconductor Processing* 2(4): 309-319, 1999.
- j46. Mikrajuddin (primary; PhD student co-advised: Shi and Okuyama), F.G. Shi, H.K. Kim, and K. Okuyama, Size-Dependent Electrical Constriction Resistance for Contacts of Arbitrary Size: from Sharvin to Holm Limits, *Materials Sci. in Semiconductor Processing* 2(4): 321-327, 1999.
- j47. Hsu, D.T. (primary), H.K. Kim, F.G. Shi, H.Y. Tong, S. Chungpaiboonpatana, C. Davidson, and J.M. Adams, Cure Behavior of a No-Flow Underfil Encapsulant, *Microelectronics Int'l* 17(1): 22-26, 2000.
- j48. Mikrajuddin (primary; PhD student co-advised: Shi and Okuyama), F.G. Shi, T.G. Nieh, and K. Okuyama, Metal-to-Semiconductor Transition in Nanocrystals: Size and Temperature Dependence, *Microelectronics J.* 31(5): 343-351, 2000.
- j49. Hsu, D.T. (primary), H.K. Kim, F.G. Shi, H.Y. Tong, S. Chungpaiboonpatana, C. Davidson, and J.M. Adams, Curing Kinetics and Optimal Cure Schedules for Underfill Materials, *Microelectronics J.* 31(4): 271-275, 2000.
- j50. Mikrajuddin (primary; PhD student co-advised: Shi and Okuyama), F.G. Shi, and K. Okuyama, Electrical Conduction in Porous Silicon: Temperature Dependence, *Microelectronics J.* 31(3): 187-191, 2000.
- j51. Mikrajuddin (primary; PhD student co-advised: Shi and Okuyama), F.G. Shi, T.G. Nieh, and K. Okuyama, Electrical Conduction in Solid Polymer Electrolytes: Temperature Dependence Mechanism. *Microelectronics J.* 31(4): 261-265, 2000.
- j52. J.G. Wang (primary), F.G. Shi, T.G. Nieh, B. Zhao, M. Brongo, S. Qu, and T. Rosenmyer, Thickness Dependence of Elastic Modulus and Hardness of on-Wafer Low-k Ultrathin Polytetrafluoroethylene Films, *Scripta Materialia* 42(7): 687-694, 2000.
- j53. Mikrajuddin (PhD student co-advised: Shi and Okuyama), K. Okuyama, and F.G. Shi, Mechanical Effects on the Electronic Properties of Molecular Wires, *Physical Review B* 61(12): 8224-8232, 2000.
- j54. Shi, F.G., T.G. Nieh and Y.T. Chou, A Free Volume Approach for Self-Diffusion in Metals, *Scripta Materialia* 43(3):265-267, 2000.

- j55. Wang, J.G. (primary), H.K. Kim, F.G. Shi, B. Zhao and T.G. Nieh, Thickness dependence of morphology and mechanical properties of on-wafer low-k PTFE dielectric films, *Thin Solid Films* 377-78:413-17, 2000.
- j56. Mikrajuddin (primary; PhD student co-advised by: Shi and Okuyama), F.G. Shi, and K. Okuyama, Electrical Conduction in Insulator Particle-Solid-state Ionic and Conducting Particle-Insulator Matrix Composites: a Unified Theory, *J. the Electrochemical Society*, 147(8):3157-65, 2000.
- j57. Fujimoto, T., Y. Itoh, K. Okuyama, S. Yamada, and F.G. Shi (secondary), Chemical Reaction Kinetics and Growth Rate of (Ba,Sr)TiO<sub>3</sub> Films Prepared by Liquid Source Chemical Vapor Deposition, *J. the Electrochemical Society*, 147(7):2581-8, 2000.
- j58. Tang, Z. and F.G. Shi, Stochastic Simulation of Electromigration Failure of Flip Chip Solder Bumps, *Microelectronics Journal*, 32(1):53-60, 2001.
- j59. Kim, H.K. and F.G. Shi, Thickness-dependent thermal reliability of low-dielectric constant polycrystalline PTFE submicron dielectric thin films, *Microelectronics Journal*, March 32(3):215-19, 2001.
- j60. Vo, H.T. (primary), M. Todd, F.G. Shi, A. Shapiro, and M. Edward, Towards model-based engineering of underfill materials: CTE modeling, *Microelectronics J.*, 32(4):331-8, 2001.
- j61. Kim, H.K. and F.G. Shi, Electrical reliability of electrically conductive adhesive joints: dependence on curing condition and current density, *Microelectronics J.*, 32(4):315-21, 2001.
- j62. Kim, H.K. and F.G. Shi, Thickness dependent dielectric strength of a low-permittivity dielectric film, *IEEE Transactions on Dielectrics and Electrical Insulation*, 8(2):248-52, 2001.
- j63. Mikrajuddin (primary; PhD student co-advised by: Shi and Okuyama), F.G. Shi, and K. Okuyama, Temperature-dependent electrical conduction in porous silicon: non-Arrhenius behavior, *Europhysics Letters*, 54(2):234-40, 2001.
- j64. Mikrajuddin (primary; PhD student co-advised by: Shi and Okuyama), F. Iskandar, K. Okuyama, and F.G. Shi, Stable photoluminescence of zinc oxide quantum dots in silica nanoparticles matrix prepared by the combined sol-gel and spray drying method, *J of Applied Physics*, 89(11):6431-4, 2001.
- j65. Tang, Z., and F.G. Shi, Effects of preexisting voids on electromigration failure of flip chip solder bumps, *Microelectronics J.*, 32(7):605-13, 2001.
- j66. Kim, H.K. and F.G. Shi, Refractive index of polycrystalline submicrometer polymer thin films: Thickness dependence, *J of Materials Science: Materials in Electronics*, 12(7):361-4, 2001.
- j67. Tang, Z., R. Zhang, and F.G. Shi, Effects of angular misalignments on fiber-optic alignment automation. *Optics Communications*, 196(1-6):173-80, 2001.
- j68. Tang, Z., R. Zhang, S.K. Mondal, and F.G. Shi, Optimization of fiber-optic coupling and alignment tolerance for coupling between a laser diode and a wedged single-mode fiber, *Optics Communications*, 199(1-4):95-101, 2001.
- j69. Mondal, S.K. and F.G. Shi, Novel lensed-fiber offset coupling scheme to reduce reflected intensity noise in optimizing carrier-to-noise ratio, *Optics Communications*, 199(5-6):399-405, 2001.
- j70. Mikrajuddin (primary; PhD student co-advised: Shi and Okuyama), I.W. Lenggoro, K. Okuyama, and F.G. Shi, Luminescent polymer electrolytes prepared by growing ZnO nanoparticles in the matrix of polyethylene glycol, *J. The Electrochemical Society* 149(5):H107-H112, 2002
- j71. Zhou, H. (primary), H.K. Kim, F.G. Shi, B. Zhao, and Thickness dependent glass transition temperature of PECVD low-k dielectric thin films: effect of deposition methods, *Microelectronics J.* 33(3):221-227, 2002.

- j72. Lee, S.W. (primary) H.K. Kim, F.G. Shi, and B. Zhao, Thickness dependent soft-breakdown phenomena of low dielectric constant thin films and corresponding activation energy, *Microelectronics J.* 33(8): 605-608, 2002.
- j73. Todd, M.G. and F.G. Shi, Validation of a novel dielectric constant simulation model and the determination of its physical parameters, *Microelectronics J.* 33(8):627-632, 2002.
- j74. Vo, H.T and F.G. Shi, Towards model-based engineering of optoelectronic packaging materials: dielectric constant modeling, *Microelectronics J.* 33(5/6):409-415, 2002.
- j75. Lin, Y.M, W.M. Liu, and F.G. Shi, Laser welding induced alignment distortion in butterfly laser module packages: Effect of welding sequence, *IEEE Transactions on Advanced Packaging*, 25(1):73-78, 2002.
- j76. Lee, S.W. (primary), F.G. Shi and S.D. Lopatin, Dual damascene advanced interconnects: new copper seed layer enhancement process metrology using ion chromatography, *Microelectronics J.* 33(11): 945-953, 2002.
- j77. Zhou, H., F.G. Shi and B. Zhao, Optical properties of PECVD dielectric thin films: thickness and deposition method dependence, *Microelectronics J.* 33(11): 999-1044, 2002.
- j78. Zhou, H, W. Liu, Y. Lin, S.K. Mondal and F.G. Shi, A novel assembling technique for collimator arrays using UV-curable adhesives, *IEEE Transactions on Components and Packaging Technologies* 25(4): 481-487, 2003.
- J79. Shih-Wei Lee, Shi FG, Lopatin SD. New copper seed-layer enhancement process metrology for advanced dual-damascene interconnects. *Journal of Electronic Materials*, vo1.32, no.4, April 2003, pp.272-7.
- j80 Zhang, R. and F.G. Shi, A novel fiber-optic alignment method using Hamiltonian Algorithm and Matlab-Simulink software, *Optical Engineering* 42(8)2240-5, 2003
- j81 Zhou H, Shi FG, Zhao B. Thickness dependent dielectric breakdown o f PECVD low-k carbon doped silicon dioxide dielectric thin films: modeling and experiments. *Microelectronics Journal*, vo1.34, no.4, April 2003, pp.259-64.
- j82 Kim, H.K., S.W. Lee, F.G. Shi and B. Zhao, Thickness dependent temperature accelerated dielectric breakdown strength of on-wafer low dielectric constant polymer films, *KIEE Int'l Trans on Electrophysics and Applications* 2-C(6): 281-286, 2003.
- j83 Abdullah M, Wuled Lenggoro I, Okuyama K, Shi FG. In situ synthesis of polymer nanocomposite electrolytes emitting a high luminescence with a tunable wavelength. *Journal of Physical Chemistry B*, vo1.107, no.9, 6 March 2003, pp.1957-61.
- j84 Mondal SK, Guo J, Tang Z, Zhang R, Shi FG. Novel intelligent automation method for out-ofplane fiber-laser alignment in the presence of initial nonplanar misalignments: three-point approach. *Journal of Lightwave Technology*, vo1.21, no.9, Sept. 2003, pp.2061-6.
- j85 Yongzhi He, Mondal SK, Shi FG. Design optimization of wedge-shaped lensed fibers for fiberlaser coupling: Fresnel reflection and non-Gaussian mode effects. *Journal of Lightwave Technology*, vo1.21, no.10, Oct. 2003, pp.2271-5. Publisher: IEEE, USA.
- j86 Todd MG, Shi FG. Characterizing the interphase dielectric constant of polymer composite materials: effect of chemical coupling agents. *Journal of Applied Physics*, vo1.94, no.7, 1 Oct. 2003, pp.4551-7. Publisher: AIP, USA.
- j87 Todd MG, Shi FG. Molecular basis of the interphase dielectric properties of microelectronic and optoelectronic packaging materials. *IEEE Transactions on Components & Packaging Technologies*, vo1.26, no.3, Sept. 2003, pp.667-72.
- j88 Rong Zhang, Shi FG. Manufacturing of laser diode modules: Integration and automation of laser diode-fiber alignment and RIN characterization. *IEEE Transactions on Advanced Packaging*, vo1.26, 110.2, May 2003, pp.128-32.

- j89 Yongzhi He, Shi FG. Improved full-vectorial beam propagation method with high accuracy for arbitrary optical waveguides. *IEEE Photonics Technology Letters*, vo1.15, no.10, Oct. 2003, pp.1381-3.
- j90 He YZ, Shi FG. Finite-difference imaginary-distance beam propagation method for modeling of the fundamental mode of photonic crystal fibers. *Optics Communications*, vo1.225, no.1-3, 15 Sept. 2003, pp.151-6.
- j91 Chungpaiboonpatana S, Shi FG. Copper trace cracking of BGA packages under die perimeter: combined effect of mold compound and die attach materials. *IEEE Transactions on Device & Materials Reliability*, vo1.4, no.3, Sept. 2004, pp.467-81.
- j92 Margaryan A, Margaryan A, Choi JH, Shi FG. Spectroscopic properties of Mn<sup>2+</sup> in new bismuth and lead contained fluorophosphate glasses. *Applied Physics B-Lasers & Optics*, vol.B78, no.3-4, Feb. 2004, pp.409-13.
- j93 Zhou H, Shi FG, Zhao B, Yota J. Effect of deposition methods on dielectric breakdown strength of PECVD low-k carbon doped silicon dioxide dielectric thin films. *Microelectronics Journal*, vo1.35, no.7, July 2004, pp.571-6.
- j94 Chungpaiboonpatana S, Shi FG. Packaging of copper/low-k IC devices: a novel direct fine pitch gold wirebond ball interconnects onto copper/low-k terminal pads. *IEEE Transactions on Advanced Packaging*, vo1.27, no.3, Aug. 2004, pp.476-89.
- j95 Rong Zhang, Shi FG. A novel algorithm for fiber-optic alignment automation. *IEEE Transactions on Advanced Packaging*, vo1.27, no.1, Feb. 2004, pp.173-8.
- j96 Yongzhi He, Shi FG. Ideal microlens design for flattening the equiphase distribution of a Gaussian laser beam. [Journal Paper] *IEEE Photonics Technology Letters*, vo1.16, no.1, Jan. 2004, pp.114-16. Publisher: IEEE, USA. [input]
- j97 Chungpaiboonpatana S, Shi FG. Copper trace cracking of BGA packages under die perimeter: combined effect of mold compound and die attach materials. *IEEE Transactions on Device & Materials Reliability*, vo1.4, no.3, Sept. 2004, pp.467-81.
- j98 Zhou H, Shi FG, Zhao B, Yota J. Temperature accelerated dielectric breakdown of PECVD low-k carbon doped silicon dioxide dielectric thin films. *Applied Physics a (Materials Science Processing)*, vol.A81, no.4, Sept. 2005, pp.767-71.
- j99 Choi JH, Shi FG, Margaryan A, Margaryan A. Refractive index and low dispersion properties of new fluorophosphate glasses highly doped with rare-earth ions. *Journal of Materials Research*, vo1.20, no.1, Jan. 2005, pp.264-70.
- J100 Chungpaiboonpatana S, Shi FG. Process and design analysis for ultrafine-pitched wiresweep elimination in advanced copper heat spreader BGA package. *IEEE Transactions on Advanced Packaging*, vo1.28, no.2, May 2005, pp.278-87.
- j101 Todd MG, Shi FG. Complex permittivity of composite systems: a comprehensive interphase approach. *IEEE Transactions on Dielectrics & Electrical Insulation*, vo1.12, no.3, June 2005, pp.601-
- j102 Rong Zhang, Jingyan Guo, Shi FG. Fast fiber-laser alignment: beam spot-size method. *Journal of Lightwave Technology*, vo1.23, no.3, March 2005, pp.1083-7.
- j103 Yaomin Lin, Eichele C, Shi FG. Effect of welding sequence on welding-induced-alignment distortion in packaging of butterfly laser diode modules: Simulation and experiment. *Journal of Lightwave Technology*, vo1.23, 130.2, Feb. 2005, pp.615-23.
- j104 Yaomin Lin, Wenning Liu, Yifan Guo, Shi FG. Reliability issues of low-cost overmolded flip-chip packages. *IEEE Transactions on Advanced Packaging*, vo1.28, no.1, Feb. 2005, pp.79-88.

- j105 Choi JH, Margaryan A, Margaryan A, SHI FG., Optical transition properties of Yb3f in new fluorophosphate glasses with high gain coefficient, JOURNAL OF ALLOYS AND COMPOUNDS 396 (1-2): 79-85 JUN 21 2005
- j106 Chungpaibnpatana S, Shi FG Advanced HiCTE flip chip packaging of 90-nm Cu/Low-K chips: Underfill, novel terminal pad structures, and processing optimization, JOURNAL OF ELECTRONIC MATERIALS 34 (7): 977-993 JUL 2005
- j107 Choi JH, Margaryan A, Margaryan A, et al. Judd-Ofelt analysis of spectroscopic properties of Nd<sup>3+</sup>-doped novel fluorophosphate glass JOURNAL OF LUMINESCENCE 114 (3-4): 167-177 SEP 2005
- j108 Campbell CG, Laycak D'T, Hoppes W, Tran NT, Shi FG, High concentration suspended sediment measurements using a continuous fiber optic in-stream transmissometer, JOURNAL OF HYDROLOGY 311 (1-4): 244-253 SEP 15 2005
- J109 Choi JH, Margaryan A, Margaryan A, Shi FG. Spectroscopic properties of Yb<sup>3+</sup> in heavy metal contained fluorophosphate glasses. [Journal Paper] Materials Research Bulletin, vol.40, no.12, 8 Dec. 2005, pp. 2189-97. Publisher: Elsevier,USA. (primary)
- J110 Yaomin Lin, Shi FG. Package design and materials selection optimization for overmolded flip chip packaging. [Journal Paper] IEEE Transactions on Advanced Packaging, vol.29, no.3, Aug. 2006, pp. 525-32. Publisher: IEEE,USA. (primary)
- J111 Yaomin Lin, Wenning Liu, Shi FG. Adhesive joint design for minimizing fiber alignment shift during UV curing. [Journal Paper] IEEE Transactions on Advanced Packaging, vol.29, no.3, Aug. 2006, pp. 520-4. Publisher: IEEE,USA. (primary)
- J112 Tran NT, Campbell CG, Shi FG. Study of particle size effects on an optical fiber sensor response examined with Monte Carlo simulation. [Journal Paper] Applied Optics, vol.45, no.29, 10 Oct. 2006, pp. 7557-66. Publisher: Opt. Soc. America,USA. (primary)
- J113 Yongzhi He, Shi FG. A graded-index fiber taper design for laser diode to single-mode fiber coupling. [Journal Paper] Optics Communications, vol.260, no.1, 1 April 2006, pp. 127-30. Publisher: Elsevier, Netherlands. (primary)
- J114 Vo HT, Shi FG. New analytical model for the dielectric loss of microstrip lines on multilayer dielectric substrates: effect of conductor-dielectric interphase. [Journal Paper] Journal of Microelectronics and Electronic Packaging, vol.3, no.2, 2006, pp. 61-6. Publisher: IMAPS-Int. Microelectron. & Packaging Soc,USA. (primary)
- J115 Yaomin Lin, Shi FG. Minimization of welding-induced alignment distortion in butterfly laser module packages: a study of laser pulse shape. [Journal Paper] Optical Engineering, vol.46, no.4, April 2007, pp. 44302-1-5. Publisher: SPIE,USA. (primary)
- J116 Zhou SH (Zhou, Shihuai), Wang Y (Wang, Yi), Shi FG (Shi, Frank G.), Sommer F (Sommer, Ferdinand), Chen LQ (Chen, Long-Qing), Liu ZK (Liu, Zi-Kui), Napolitano RE (Napolitano, Ralph E.) Modeling of thermodynamic properties and phase equilibria for the Cu-Mg binary system. JOURNAL OF PHASE EQUILIBRIA AND DIFFUSION Volume: 28 Issue: 2 Pages: 158-166 Published: APR 2007 (secondary; work was initiated at UCI when Zhou was my post-doc fellow)
- J117 Yaomin Lin, Jingyan Guo, Shapiro AA, Shi FG. WIAD minimization in butterfly laser module packages: clip design. [Journal Paper] IEEE Transactions on Advanced Packaging, vol.30, no.3, Aug. 2007, pp. 499-505. Publisher: IEEE,USA. (primary)
- J118 Ju H. Choi, Alfred Margaryan, Ashot Margaryan, Frank G. Shi, and Wytze Van Der Veer, "Fluorescence and Nonradiative Properties of Nd<sup>3+</sup> in Novel Heavy Metal Contained Fluorophosphate Glass," *Advances in Optoelectronics*, vol. 2007, Article ID 39892, 8 pages, 2007. doi:10.1155/2007/39892 (primary)

- J119 Weifeng Feng, Shi FG. A new switched-capacitor frequency modulated driver for light emitting diodes. *Review of Scientific Instruments*, vol.78, no.11, Nov. 2007, pp. 114701-1-4. Publisher: AIP,USA. (primary)
- J120 Weifeng Feng, Shi FG, Yongzhi He, Zhao B. A switched supply tunable red-green-blue light emitting diode driver. [Journal Paper] *Review of Scientific Instruments*, vol.79, no.4, April 2008, pp. 044701-1-5. Publisher: AIP,USA. (primary)
- J121 Choi JH (Choi, Ju H.), Margaryan A (Margaryan, Alfred), Margaryan A (Margaryan, Ashot), Shi FG (Shi, Frank G.) Novel alkaline-free Er<sup>3+</sup>-doped fluorophosphate glasses for broadband optical fiber lasers and amplifiers. *JOURNAL OF ALLOYS AND COMPOUNDS* Volume: 450 Issue: 1-2 Pages: 540-545 Published: FEB 14 2008 (primary)
- J122 Choi JH (Choi, Ju H.), Shi FG (Shi, Frank G.), Margaryan A (Margaryan, Alfred), Margaryan A, Dependence of thermo-mechanical and mechanical properties of novel fluorophosphate glass on various rare earth dopants. *JOURNAL OF MATERIALS SCIENCE* Volume: 43 Issue: 3 Pages: 1109-1113 Published: FEB 2008 (primary)
- J123 Choi JH, Eichele C, Lin YC, Shi FG, Carlson B, Sciamanna S. Determination of effective refractive index of molecular diamondoids by Becke line method. [Journal Paper] *Scripta Materialia*, vol.58, no.5, March 2008, pp. 413-16. Publisher: Elsevier Science Inc.,USA. (primary)
- J124 Yan Zhou, Nguyen Tran, Yuan Chang Lin, Yongzhi He, Shi FG. One-component, low-temperature, and fast cure epoxy encapsulant with high refractive index for LED applications. [Journal Paper] *IEEE Transactions on Advanced Packaging*, vol.31, no.3, Aug. 2008, pp. 484-9. Publisher: IEEE,USA. (primary)
- J125 Tran Nguyen T.; Shi Frank G.: [Studies of Phosphor Concentration and Thickness for Phosphor-Based White Light-Emitting-Diodes](#) Source: *JOURNAL OF LIGHTWAVE TECHNOLOGY* Volume: 26 Issue: 21-24 Pages: 3556-3559 DOI: 10.1109/JLT.2008.917087 Published: NOV-DEC 2008 (Primary)
- J126 Tran NT, You JP, and Frank G. Shi, Effect of Phosphor Particle Size on Luminous Efficacy of Phosphor-Converted White LED, *J. Lightwave Technol.* 27, 5145-5150 (2009).
- J127 Guo, C. Luan, L. Ding, X. Zhang, F. Shi, F. G. Gao, F. Liang, L.: [Luminescent properties of Sr\(5\)\(PO\(4\)\)\(3\) Cl:Eu\(2+\), Mn\(2+\)](#) as a potential phosphor for UV-LED-based white LEDs Source: *APPLIED PHYSICS B-LASERS AND OPTICS* Volume: 95 Issue: 4 Pages: 779-785 DOI: 10.1007/s00340-009-3537-5 Published: JUN 2009 (secondary)
- J128 You Jiun Pyng; Tran Nguyen T.; Lin Yuan-Chang; Shi Frank G
- [Phosphor-Concentration-Dependent Characteristics of White LEDs in Different Current Regulation Modes](#) Source: *JOURNAL OF ELECTRONIC MATERIALS* Volume: 38 Issue: 6 Pages: 761-766 DOI: 10.1007/s11664-009-0754-y Published: JUN 2009 (primary)
- J129 Guo, Chongfeng; Gao, Fei; Xu, Yan; Liang, Lifang; Shi, Frank G. Yan, Bohan: [Efficient red phosphors Na\(5\)Ln\(MoO\(4\)\)\(4\) : Eu\(3+\) \(Ln = La, Gd and Y\)](#) for white LEDs Source: *JOURNAL OF PHYSICS D-APPLIED PHYSICS* Volume: 42 Issue: 9 Article Number: 095407 DOI: 10.1088/0022-3727/42/9/095407 Published: MAY 7 2009 (secondary)
- J130 Guo, Chongfeng; Luan, Lin; Shi, Frank G.; Ding, Xu Title: [White-Emitting Phosphor Ca\(2\)BO\(3\)Cl:Ce\(3+\), Eu\(2+\)](#) for UV Light-Emitting Diodes Source: *JOURNAL OF THE ELECTROCHEMICAL SOCIETY* Volume: 156 Issue: 6 Pages: J125-J128 DOI: 10.1149/1.3106039 Published: 2009 (secondary)
- J131 Takano Tadashi; Lin Yuan-Chang; Shi Frank G. Carlson, B ; Sciamanna, S : [Novel methacrylated diamondoid to produce high-refractive index polymer](#) Source: *OPTICAL MATERIALS* Volume: 32 Issue: 5 Pages: 648-651 DOI: 10.1016/j.optmat.2010.01.018 Published: MAR 2010 (primary)
- J132 Lin Yeong-Her; You Jiun Pyng; Lin Yuan-Chang; Shi Frank G: [Development of High-Performance Optical Silicone for the Packaging of High-Power LEDs](#) Source: *IEEE*

TRANSACTIONS ON COMPONENTS AND PACKAGING TECHNOLOGIES Volume: 33 Issue: 4 Pages: 761-766 DOI: 10.1109/TCAPT.2010.2046488 Published: DEC 2010 (primary)

- J133 You Jiun Pyng; Lin Yeong-Her; Tran Nguyen T.; Shi Frank G: [Phosphor Concentration Effects on Optothermal Characteristics of Phosphor Converted White Light-Emitting Diodes](#) Source: JOURNAL OF ELECTRONIC PACKAGING Volume: 132 Issue: 3 Article Number: 031010 DOI: 10.1115/1.4002298 Published: SEP 2010 (primary)
- J134 You Jiun Pyng; Tran Nguyen T.; Shi Frank G. [Light extraction enhanced white light-emitting diodes with multi-layered phosphor configuration](#) Source: OPTICS EXPRESS Volume: 18 Issue: 5 Pages: 5055-5060 Published: MAR 1 2010 (primary)
- J1345 Weifeng Feng, Frank G. Shi, Yongzhi He : [Review of Recent Patents in AC LED Technology, Recent Patents on Electrical Engineering \(ISSN: 1874-4761 \)](#) Volume 3 Issue 3 , Pages: 186-192, 2010 (primary)
- J136 Yan Bohan; You Jiun Pyng; Tran Nguyen T.; Shi Frank G: [Influence of Die Attach Layer on Thermal Performance of High Power Light Emitting Diodes](#) Source: IEEE TRANSACTIONS ON COMPONENTS AND PACKAGING TECHNOLOGIES Volume: 33 Issue: 4 Pages: 722-727 DOI: 10.1109/TCAPT.2009.2032097 Published: DEC 2010 (primary)
- J137 Lin Yuan-Chang; You Jiun Pyng; Tran Nguyen T.; Shi, Frank G : [Packaging of Phosphor Based High Power White LEDs: Effects of Phosphor Concentration and Packaging Configuration](#) Source: JOURNAL OF ELECTRONIC PACKAGING Volume: 133 Issue: 1 Article Number: 011009 DOI: 10.1115/1.4003216 Published: MAR 2011 (primary)
- J138 Yun Shuai; He Yongzhi; Tran Nguyen T.; Shi Frank G: [Angular CCT Uniformity of Phosphor Converted White LEDs: Effects of Phosphor Materials and Packaging Structures](#) Source: IEEE PHOTONICS TECHNOLOGY LETTERS Volume: 23 Issue: 3 Pages: 137-139 DOI: 10.1109/LPT.2010.2092759 Published: FEB 1 2011 (primary)
- J139 Feng Weifeng; He Yongzhi; Shi Frank G.: [Investigation of LED Light Output Performance Characteristics Under Different Alternating Current Regulation Modes](#) IEEE JOURNAL OF SELECTED TOPICS IN QUANTUM ELECTRONICS Volume: 17 Issue: 3 Pages: 720-723 DOI: 10.1109/JSTQE.2011.2105859 Published: MAY-JUN 2011 (primary)
- J140 Shuai Yun; Tran Nguyen T.; Shi Frank G.: [Nonmonotonic Phosphor Size Dependence of Luminous Efficacy for Typical White LED Emitters](#) Source: IEEE PHOTONICS TECHNOLOGY LETTERS Volume: 23 Issue: 9 Pages: 552-554 DOI: 10.1109/LPT.2011.2114339 Published: MAY 1 2011 (primary)
- J141 Yan Bohan; Tran Nguyen T.; You Jiun-Pyng; Shi Frank G.: [Can Junction Temperature Alone Characterize Thermal Performance of White LED Emitters?](#) Source: IEEE PHOTONICS TECHNOLOGY LETTERS Volume: 23 Issue: 9 Pages: 555-557 DOI: 10.1109/LPT.2011.2115997 Published: MAY 1 2011 (primary)
- J142 Mondal, Samir K.; Mitra, Anupam; Singh, Nahar; Shi, Frank, Kapur, P., [Ultrafine Fiber Tip Etched in Hydrophobic Polymer Coated Tube for Near-Field Scanning Plasmonic Probe](#), IEEE PHOTONICS TECHNOLOGY LETTERS Volume: 23 Issue: 19 Pages: 1382-1384 Published: OCT 1 2011 (secondary)
- J143 Shih, Yu-Chou; Lin, Yeong-Her; You, Jiun-Pyng; Shi, FG, [Screen-Printable Silver Pastes with Nanosized Glass Frits for Silicon Solar Cells](#), J OF ELECTRONIC MATERIALS Volume: 42 Issue: 3 Pages:410-416 Published: MAR 2013 (primary)
- J144 Shao, Yue; Shih, Yu-Chou; Kim, Gunwoo; Shi FG, [Study of optimal filler size for high performance polymer-filler composite optical reflectors](#), OPTICAL MATERIALS EXPRESS Volume: 5 Issue: 2 Pages: 423-429 Published: FEB 1 2015 (primary)

- J145 Shih, Yu-Chou; Kim, Gunwoo; Huang, Linjuan ; Shi, FG, [Role of Transparent Die Attach Adhesives for Enhancing Lumen Output of Midpower LED Emitters With Standard MESA Structure](#), **IEEE TRANSACTIONS ON COMPONENTS PACKAGING AND MANUFACTURING TECHNOLOGY** Volume: 5 Issue: 6 Pages: 731-736 Published: JUN 2015 (primary)
- J146 Huang, Linjuan; Shih, Yu-Chou; Shi, Frank G., [Effect of Thinning Encapsulant Layer on Junction and Phosphor Temperature of White Light-Emitting Diodes](#), **IEEE TRANSACTIONS ON COMPONENTS PACKAGING AND MANUFACTURING TECHNOLOGY** Volume: 5 Issue: 11 Pages: 1628-1634 Published: NOV 2015 (primary)
- J147 G Kim, YC Shih, JP You, FG Shi, [Optical role of die attach adhesive for white LED emitters: light output enhancement without chip-level reflectors](#), - **Journal of Solid State Lighting**, 2015 - Springer First Online: 24 Dec 2015, DOI: 10.1186/s40539-015-0031-z (primary)
- J148 Cai W, Shi F. [2.4 GHz Heterodyne Receiver for Healthcare Application](#). **International Journal of Pharmacy and Pharmaceutical Sciences**, 8(6), April 20, Apr 20 2016. (primary)
- J149 Shao, Yue; Shi, Frank G., [Exploring the critical thickness for maximum reflectance of optical reflectors based on polymer-filler composites](#), **OPTICAL MATERIALS EXPRESS** 6(4): 1106-1113, APR 1 2016 (primary)
- J150 Shih, Yu-Chou; Kim, Gunwoo; You, Jiun-Pyng; Shi, Frank, [Optical Interaction Between LED Backside Reflectors and Die Attach Adhesives](#), **IEEE PHOTONICS TECHNOLOGY LETTERS** 28(13): 1446-1449 JUL 1 2016 (primary)
- J151 Shih, Yu-Chou; Shao, Yue; Shi, Frank G., [Novel Ceramic Additives for Screen-Printable Silicon Solar Cell Metallization](#) **JOURNAL OF ELECTRONIC MATERIALS**, Vol: 45 Issue: 8 Pages:3999-4004 Published: AUG 2016 (primary)
- J152 Cai, Wei and Shi, Frank, [High Performance SOI RF Switch for Healthcare Application](#), **Int'l J. Enhanced Research in Science, Technology & Engineering** ISSN: 2319-7463, Vol. 5 Issue 10, October-2016
- J153 Yu-Chou Shih, Gunwoo Kim, Jiun-Pyng You, Frank G. Shi, [Printable optically transparent adhesive processing for bonding of LED chips to packages](#), **Materials Science in Semiconductor Processing**, Vol 56, Pages 155-159 (December 2016)